IN THIS ISSUE

PILLARS OF IMMUNOLOGY

2231 Innate and Adaptive Receptors Interact to Balance Humoral Immunity
Thomas F. Tedder

2233 Pillars Article: CD19: Lowering the Threshold for Antigen Receptor Stimulation of B Lymphocytes.
Robert H. Carter and Douglas T. Fearon

BRIEF REVIEWS

2237 Different Bacterial Pathogens, Different Strategies, Yet the Aim Is the Same: Evasion of Intestinal Dendritic Cell Recognition
Sammy Bedoui, Andreas Kapz, Odilia L. Wijburg, Anna K. Walduck, Maria Rescigno, and Richard A. Strugnell

CUTTING EDGE

2243 Cutting Edge: Priming of CD8 T Cell Immunity to Herpes Simplex Virus Type 1 Requires Cognate TLR3 Expression InVivo
Gayle M. Davey, Magdalena Wojtasiak, Anna I. Proietto, Francis R. Carbone, William R. Heath, and Sammy Bedoui

2247 Cutting Edge: Bacterial Infection Induces Hematopoietic Stem and Progenitor Cell Expansion in the Absence of TLR Signaling
Philip O. Scumpia, Kindra M. Kelly-Scumpia, Matthew J. Delano, Jason S. Weinstein, Alex G. Cuenca, Samer Al-Quran, Ian Bosio, Shizuo Akira, Yutaro Kumagai, and Lyle L. Moldawer

CELLULAR IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNE REGULATION

2253 FcγRIIB Inhibits the Development of Atherosclerosis in Low-Density Lipoprotein Receptor-Deficient Mice
Ming Zhao, Maria Wigren, Pontus Dünér, Daniel Kolbø, Katavina E. Olofsson, Harry Björkbacka, Jan Nilsson, and Gunilla Nordin Fredrikson

Regulatory T Cells Attenuate Th17 Cell-Mediated Nigrostriatal Dopaminergic Neurodegeneration in a Model of Parkinson’s Disease
Ashley D. Reynolds, David K. Stone, Jessica A. L. Hutter, Eric J. Benner, R. Lee Mosley, and Howard E. Gendelman

Distinct Phenotype and Function of NK Cells in the Pancreas of Nonobese Diabetic Mice
Hanna Brauner, Mariet Eleman, Sara Lemos, Christian Broberger, Dan Holmberg, Malin Flodström-Tullberg, Klas Kärre, and Petter Höglund

IL-17 Promotes Tumor Development through the Induction of Tumor Promoting Microenvironments at Tumor Sites and Myeloid-Derived Suppressor Cells
Donggou He, Hui Li, Nabiba Yusef, Craig A. Elmes, Jun Li, John D. Mountz, and Hui Xu

IL-17 Activates the Canonical NF-κB Signaling Pathway in Autoimmune B Cells of BXD2 Mice To Upregulate the Expression of Regulators of G-Protein Signaling
Shutao Xie, Jun Li, John H. Wang, Qi Wu, Ping-Ye Yang, Hui-Chen Hsu, Lesley E. Smythies, and John D. Mountz

Nod1 and Nod2 Are Expressed in Human and Murine Renal Tubular Epithelial Cells and Participate in Renal Ischemia Reperfusion Injury
Alana A. Shigeoka, Amanpreet Kambo, John C. Mathison, Andrew J. King, Wesley F. Hall, Jean da Silva Correia, Richard J. Ulevitch, and Dianne B. McKay

The Single IgG IL-1–Related Receptor Controls TLR Responses in Differentiated Human Intestinal Epithelial Cells
Mohammed A. Khan, Theodore S. Steiner, Ho Pan Sham, Kirk S. Bergstrom, Jingtian T. Huang, Kiran Asi, Bill Salih, Isabella T. Tai, Xiaoxia Li, and Bruce A. Vallance

Absence of SHIP-1 Results in Constitutive Phosphorylation of Tank-Binding Kinase 1 and Enhanced TLR3-Dependent IFN-β Production
Joan Ni Gábhann, Rowan Higg, Kiva Brennan, Warren Thomas, Jacqueline E. Damen, Nadia Ben Larbi, Gerald Krystal, and Caroline A. Jeffries

Inflammatory Cytokine-Induced Intercellular Adhesion Molecule-1 and Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1 in Mesenchymal Stem Cells Are Critical for Immunosuppression
Guangwen Ren, Xin Zhao, Liying Zhang, Jimin Zhang, Andrew L’Huillier, Weifang Ling, Arthur I. Roberts, Anh D. Le, Songtao Shi, Changshun Shao, and Yufang Shi

NK Cell Patrolling and Elimination of Donor-Derived Dendritic Cells Favor Indirect Alloreactivity
Kym R. Garrod, Feng-Chun Liu, Luette E. Forrest, Ian Parker, Sang-Mo Kang, and Michael D. Cabalan

Anti-Programmed Cell Death 1 Antibody Reduces CD4+PD-1+ T Cells and Relieves the Lupus-Like Nephritis of NZB/W F1 Mice
Shimpei Kasagi, Seiji Kawano, Taku Okazaki, Tasuku Honjo, Akio Morinobu, Saori Hatachi, Kenichiro Shimatani, Yoshimasa Tanaka, Nagahiro Minato, and Shunichi Kumagai

IL-12 and IL-27 Sequential Gene Therapy via Intramuscular Electroporation Delivery for Eliminating Distal Aggressive Tumors
Shiguang Zhu, Dean Anthony Lee, and Shulin Li

Evolution of Recognition of Ligands from Gram-Positive Bacteria: Similarities and Differences in the TLR2-Mediated Response between Mammalian Vertebrates and Teleost Fish
Carla M. S. Ribeiro, Trudi Hermsen, Anja J. Taverne-Thiele, Huub F. J. Savelkoul, and Geert F. Wiegertjes

MicroRNA Regulation of IFN-β Protein Expression: Rapid and Sensitive Modulation of the Innate Immune Response
Kenneth W. Witwer, Jeana M. Sisk, Lucio Gama, and Janice E. Clements

Pollen-Induced Oxidative Stress Influences Both Innate and Adaptive Immune Responses via Altering Dendritic Cell Functions
Aniko Csillag, Istvan Boldogh, Kitti Pazmandi, Zoltan Magyary, Peter Gogolak, Sanjiv Sur, Esa Rajnavolgyi, and Attila Bacci
Transient Receptor Potential Melastatin 2 Is Required for Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Cytokine Production in Human Monocytes
Janine Wehrhahn, Robert Kraft, Christian Harteneck, and Sunna Hauschildt

Intracellular MHC Class II Controls Regulatory Tolerance to Allogeneic Transplants
Christian LeGuern, Yoshihiko Akiyama, Sharon Germana, Katsumori Tanaka, Luis Fernandez, Yoshiko Iwamoto, Stuart Houser, and Gilles Benichou

Stimulation of Naive CD8+ T Cells by a Variant Viral Epitope Induces Activation and Enhanced Apoptosis
Rebecca M. Ream, Jie Sun, and Thomas J. Braciale

Transient CD86 Expression on Hepatitis C Virus-Specific CD8+ T Cells in Acute Infection Is Linked to Sufficient IL-2 Signaling
Henry Radziewicz, Chris C. Ibeghu, Huiming Hon, Nathalie Belard, Julie Brunet, Kimberly A. Workowski, Stuart J. Knochel, Allan D. Kirk, Christian P. Larsen, Naglaa H. Shoukry, and Arash Grakoui

Distinct Protease Requirements for Antigen Presentation In Vitro and In Vivo
Stephen P. Matthews, Ingrid Werber, Jan Deusssing, Christoph Peters, Thomas Reinheckel, and Colin Watts

Differential Geminin Requirement for Proliferation of Thymocytes and Mature T Cells
Dimitris Karamitros, Panorea Kotantaki, Zoi Lygerou, Henrique Veiga-Fernandes, Vasilis Pachnis, Dimitris Kioussis, and Stavros Taraviras

Receptor Activator of NF-kB (RANK) Ligand Induces Ectodomain Shedding of RANK in Murine RAW264.7 Macrophages
Akihiro Hakozaki, Masaki Yoda, Takahide Tohmonda, Mituru Furukawa, Tomohiro Hikata, Shinichi Uchikawa, Hironori Takaishi, Morio Matsutomo, Katuzhi Chiba, Keiuke Horiuchi, and Yoshiaki Toyama

Improving Survival Rates in Two Models of Spontaneous Postoperative Metastasis in Mice by Combined Administration of a β-Adrenergic Antagonist and a Cyclooxygenase-2 Inhibitor
Ariella Glasner, Roi Avraham, Ella Rosenne, Marganit Benish, Oded Zmora, Shaly Shemer, Hadas Melboom, and Shamgar Ben-Eliyahu

Control of α4β7 Integrin Expression and CD4 T Cell Homing by the β1 Integrin Subunit
Christopher C. DeNucci, Antonio J. Pagan, Jason S. Mitchell, and Yoji Shimizu

CD72 Negatively Regulates KIT-Mediated Responses in Human Mast Cells
Tatsuki R. Katooka, Atsushi Kumanogoh, Geethani Bandara, Dean D. Metcalfe, and Alasdair M. Gilfillan

The Role of the LAT–PLC-γ1 Interaction in T Regulatory Cell Function
Mariana I. Chuck, Minghua Zhu, Shudan Shen, and Weiguo Zhang

Activation-Induced Cytidine Deaminase Splice Variants Are Defective Because of the Lack of Structural Support for the Catalytic Site
Febe van Maldegem, R. Aarti Jibodh, Remco van Dijk, Richard J. Bende, and Carol J. M. van Noesel

Five HLA-DP Molecules Frequently Expressed in the Worldwide Human Population Share a Common HLA Supertypic Binding Specificity
John Sidney, Amiyah Steen, Carrie Moore, Sandy Ngo, Jolan Chung, Bjorn Peters, and Alessandro Sette

Structural Basis for Lipid-Antigen Recognition in Avian Immunity
Hay Dvir, Jing Wang, Nary Ly, Christopher C. Dascher, and Dirk M. Zajonc

Functionally Significant Differences in Expression of Disease-Associated IL-7 Receptor α Haplotypes in CD4 T Cells and Dendritic Cells
Edwin Hoe, Fiona C. McKay, Stephen D. Schibeci, Kaushal Gandhi, Rob N. Heard, Graeme J. Stewart, and David R. Booth
HOST DEFENSE

2518 Age-Associated Decrease in TLR Function in Primary Human Dendritic Cells Predicts Influenza Vaccine Response

2528 Differential Effector Pathways Regulate Memory CD8 T Cell Immunity against Plasmodium berghei versus P. yoelii Sporozoites
Noah S. Butler, Nathan W. Schmidt, and John T. Harty

2539 Synthetic Cationic Peptide IDR-1002 Provides Protection against Bacterial Infections through Chemokine Induction and Enhanced Leukocyte Recruitment
Anatassia Nijnik, Laurence Madera, Shuhua Ma, Matthew Waldbrook, Melissa R. Elliott, Donna M. Eaton, Matthew L. Mayer, Sarah C. Mullaly, Jason Kindrachuk, Håvard Jenssen, and Robert E. W. Hancock

2551 Stimulator of IFN Gene Is Critical for Induction of IFN-β during Chlamydia muridarum Infection
Daniel Prantner, Toni Darville, and Uma M. Nagarajan

2561 A Novel HLA (HLA-A*0201) Transgenic Rabbit Model for Preclinical Evaluation of Human CD8+ T Cell Epitope-Based Vaccines against Ocular Herpes

2572 Arginase II Restricts Host Defense to Helicobacter pylori by Attenuating Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase Translation in Macrophages

2583 Therapeutic Glucocorticoid-Induced TNF Receptor-Mediated Amplification of CD4+ T Cell Responses Enhances Antiparasitic Immunity
Ashraful Haque, Amanda C. Stanley, Fiona H. Amante, Fabian de Labastida Rivera, YongHong Zhou, Rachel D. Kuns, Vanessa Yardley, Shimon Sakaguchi, Geoffrey R. Hill, and Christian R. Engwerda

INFLAMMATION

2593 NFAT1 Mediates Placental Growth Factor-Induced Myelomonocytic Cell Recruitment via the Induction of TNF-α
Yanping Ding, Yujie Huang, Nan Song, Xiaobin Gao, Shaopeng Yuan, Xiaofeng Wang, Hongchen Cai, Yan Fu, and Yongzhang Luo

2602 Mice Deficient in MyD88 Develop a Th2-Dominant Response and Severe Pathology in the Upper Genital Tract following Chlamydia muridarum Infection
Lili Chen, Lei Lei, Xiaotong Chang, Zhibong Li, Chunxue Lu, Xiaoyun Zhang, Yimou Wu, I-Tien Yeh, and Guangming Zhong

2611 Anti-Inflammatory Role of the Murine Formyl-Peptide Receptor 2: Ligand-Specific Effects on Leukocyte Responses and Experimental Inflammation
Neil Duffon, Robert Hannon, Vincenzo Brancaione, Jeonmond Dalli, Hetal B. Patel, Mohini Gray, Fulvio D’Acquisto, Julia C. Buckingham, Mauro Perretti, and Roderick J. Flower

2620 IL-33 Exacerbates Autoantibody-Induced Arthritis
Damo Xu, Hui-Rong Jiang, Yubin Li, Peter N. Pushparaj, Mariola Kurowska-Stolarska, Bernard P. Leung, Rong Mu, Hwee Kee Tay, Andrew N. J. McKenzie, Iain B. McInnes, Alirio J. Melendez, and Foo Y. Liew

2627 C-Type Lectin SIGN-R1 Has a Role in Experimental Colitis and Responsiveness to Lipopolysaccharide
Sean P. Saunders, Jillian L. Barlow, Catriona M. Walsh, Agustin Bellizzio, Philip Smith, Andrew N. J. McKenzie, and Padraic G. Fallon

2638 Dendritic Cell (DC)-Specific Targeting Reveals Stat3 as a Negative Regulator of DC Function
Jessica A. Melillo, Li Song, Govind Bhagat, Ana Belen Blazquez, Courtney R. Plummer, Carolyn Lee, Cecilia Berin, Boris Reizis, and Christian Schindler
The CCL3/Macrophage Inflammatory Protein-1α–Binding Protein Evasin-1 Protects from Graft-versus-Host Disease but Does Not Modify Graft-versus-Leukemia in Mice

Transcriptional Regulation of the Endogenous Danger Signal Tenascin-C: A Novel Autocrine Loop in Inflammation
Fui G. Goh, Anna M. Piccinini, Thomas Krausgruber, Irina A. Udalova, and Kim S. Midwood

A Physiological Function of Inflammation-Associated SerpinB2 Is Regulation of Adaptive Immunity
Wayne A. Schroder, Thuy T. T. Le, Lee Major, Shayna Street, Joy Gardner, Eleonore Lambley, Kate Markey, Kelli P. MacDonald, Richard J. Fish, Ranjeny Thomas, and Andreas Subrbier

Monocyte Chemotactant Protein-1 Contributes to Gut Homeostasis and Intestinal Inflammation by Composition of IL-10–Producing Regulatory Macrophage Subset
Yasuhiro Takada, Tadakazu Hiatsu, Nobuhiko Kamada, Mina T. Kitazume, Haruki Honda, Yosuke Oshima, Riko Saito, Tetsuro Takahama, Taku Kobayashi, Hiroshi Chinen, Yohei Mikami, Takanori Kanai, Susumu Okamoto, and Toshifumi Hibi

Kinetics of Chemokine–Glycosaminoglycan Interactions Control Neutrophil Migration into the Airspaces of the Lungs

Complement Component C3 Binds to Activated Normal Platelets without Preceding Proteolytic Activation and Promotes Binding to Complement Receptor 1
Osama A. Hamad, Per H. Nilsson, Diana Wouters, John D. Lambris, Kristina N. Ekdahl, and Bo Nilsson

Intrahepatic IL-10 Maintains NKG2A-Ly49+ Liver NK Cells in a Functionally Hyporesponsive State
Matthew G. Lasen, John R. Lukens, Joseph S. Dolina, Michael G. Brown, and Young S. Hahm

Insulin Modulates Protease-Activated Receptor 2 Signaling: Implications for the Innate Immune Response
Eric Hyun, Rithwik Ramachandran, Nicolas Cenac, Stevee Houle, Perrine Rousset, Amit Saxena, Roland S. Liblau, Morley D. Hollenberg, and Nathalie Vergnolle

CLINICAL IMMUNOLOGY

TLR Activation Pathways in HIV-1–Exposed Seronegative Individuals
Mara Biasin, Luca Pacentini, Sergio Lo Caputo, Valentina Nadden, Piera Pierotti, Manuela Barelli, Daria Trabattoni, Francesco Mazzotta, Gene M. Shearer, and Mario Clerici

Histone Deacetylase Inhibitors Suppress Inflammatory Activation of Rheumatoid Arthritis Patient Synovial Macrophages and Tissue

Sustained Exogenous Expression of Therapeutic Levels of IFN-γ Ameliorates Atopic Dermatitis in NC/Nga Mice via Th1 Polarization
Kayoko Hattori, Makuya Nishikawa, Kanita Watcharanurak, Akihiko Ikoma, Kenji Kabashima, Hiroyasu Toyota, Yuki Takahashi, Rei Takahashi, Yoshihiko Watanabe, and Yoshinobu Takakura

CORRECTIONS

Correction: Cutting Edge: Sympathetic Nervous System Increases Proinflammatory Cytokines and Exacerbates Influenza A Virus Pathogenesis
Kristie M. Grebe, Kazuya Takeda, Heather D. Hickman, Adam M. Bailey, Alan C. Embry, Jack R. Bennink, and Jonathan W. Yewdell