EDITORIAL

1339 Introducing the Novel Immunological Methods Section
   Pamela J. Fink

IN THIS ISSUE

1341 Vitiligo Poorly Primes Naive CD8s See article p. 1433
   DUSP14 Dampens T Cell Activation See article p. 1547
   Insight into Ly49B Promiscuity See article p. 1558
   Resisting Complement in Leukemia See article p. 1620
   B Cell Ab Restrains Autoimmunity See article p. 1641
   Nuclear Factor Keeps Colitis at Bay See article p. 1918

BRIEF REVIEWS

1343 Endogenous Retroviruses and the Development of Cancer
   George Kassiotis

CUTTING EDGE

1351 Cutting Edge: Self-Antigen Controls the Balance between Effector and Regulatory T Cells in Peripheral Tissues
   Iris K. Gratz, Michael D. Rosenblum, Megan M. Maurano, Jonathan S. Paw, Hong-An Truong, Ann Marshak-Rothstein,
   and Abul K. Abbas

1356 Cutting Edge: FYCO1 Recruitment to Dectin-1 Phagosomes Is Accelerated by Light Chain 3 Protein
   and Regulates Phagosome Maturation and Reactive Oxygen Production
   Jun Ma, Courtney Becker, Christopher Reyes, and David M. Underhill

On the cover: Morphologically diverse natural microflora [(middle)] bound to the vaginal mucosa of 17β-estradiol-
ALLERGY AND OTHER HYPERSENSITIVITIES

1361 Dectin-2 Regulates the Effector Phase of House Dust Mite–Elicited Pulmonary Inflammation Independently from Its Role in Sensitization
Matthew W. Parsons, Li Li, Aaron M. Wallace, Min Jung Lee, Howard R. Katz, James M. Fernandez, Shinobu Saijo, Yoichiro Iwakura, K. Frank Austen, Yoshihide Kanaoka, and Nora A. Barrett

1372 IL-17A Promotes the Exacerbation of IL-33–Induced Airway Hyperresponsiveness by Enhancing Neutrophilic Inflammation via CXCR2 Signaling in Mice
Nobuaki Mizutani, Takeshi Nabe, and Shin Yoshino

1385 Enforced Expression of Gata3 in T Cells and Group 2 Innate Lymphoid Cells Increases Susceptibility to Allergic Airway Inflammation in Mice
Alex Kleinjan, Roel G. J. Klein Wolterink, Yelvi Levani, Marjolein J. W. de Bruijn, Henk C. Hoogsteden, Menno van Nimwegen, and Rudi W. Hendriks

ANTIGEN RECOGNITION AND RESPONSES

1395 Second-Generation Langerhans Cells Originating from Epidermal Precursors Are Essential for CD8+ T Cell Priming
Mazal Elnekave, Karina Furmanov, Yaffa Shaul, Tal Capucha, Luba Eli-Berchoer, Katya Zelentsova, Björn E. Clausen, and Avi-Hai Hovav

AUTOIMMUNITY

1404 IL-21 Contributes to Fatal Inflammatory Disease in the Absence of Foxp3+ T Regulatory Cells
Alexis Vogelzang, Helen M. McGuire, Sue M. Liu, Brian Gloss, Karen Mercado, Peter Earls, Marcel E. Dinger, Marcel Batten, Jonathan Sprent, and Cecile King

1415 PTPN22 Controls the Germinal Center by Influencing the Numbers and Activity of T Follicular Helper Cells
Christian J. Maine, Kristi Marquardt, Jocelyn Cheung, and Linda A. Sherman

1425 Islet Antigen-Specific Th17 Cells Can Induce TNF-α–Dependent Autoimmune Diabetes
Cheng-Rui Li, Erin E. Mueller, and Linda M. Bradley

1433 Autoimmune Vitiligo Does Not Require the Ongoing Priming of Naive CD8 T Cells for Disease Progression or Associated Protection against Melanoma
Katelyn T. Byrne, Peisheng Zhang, Shannon M. Steinberg, and Mary Jo Turk

1440 Transcriptional Regulator CTR9 Inhibits Th17 Differentiation via Repression of IL-17 Expression
Hiyon-Soek Yoo, Yongwook Choi, Narae Ahn, Saeong Lee, Wan-Uk Kim, Min Seong Jang, Myoung Ho Jiang, Yon Su Kim, and Joo-Yeon Yoo

1449 Excess IL-1 Signaling Enhances the Development of Th17 Cells by Downregulating TGF-β–Induced Foxp3 Expression
Satoshi Ikeda, Shinobu Saijo, Masanori A. Murayama, Kenji Shimizu, Aoi Akitsu, and Yoichiro Iwakura

1459 Bruton’s Tyrosine Kinase Promotes Persistence of Mature Anti-Insulin B Cells
Rachel H. Bonami, Allison M. Sullivan, James B. Case, Hannah E. Steinberg, Kristen L. Hook, Waisi N. Khan, and Peggy L. Kendall

CLINICAL AND HUMAN IMMUNOLOGY

1471 Human Cytomegalovirus Infection Promotes Rapid Maturation of NK Cells Expressing Activating Killer Ig-like Receptor in Patients Transplanted with NKG2C−/− Umbilical Cord Blood
Martella Della Chiesa, Michelena Falco, Alice Beritaina, Letizia Muccio, Claudia Alicata, Francesco Frasconi, Franco Locatelli, Lorenzo Moretta, and Alessandro Moretta

1480 CD19 and CD32b Differentially Regulate Human B Cell Responsiveness
Jodi L. Karnell, Nazareno Dimasi, Fredrick G. Karnell, III, Ryan Fleming, Ellen Kuta, Mildred Wilson, Herren Wu, Changhong Gao, Ronald Herbst, and Rachel Ettinger
1630 Intradermal Delivery of Shigella IpaB and IpaD Type III Secretion Proteins: Kinetics of Cell Recruitment and Antigen Uptake, Mucosal and Systemic Immunity, and Protection across Serotypes

1641 Anti-CD79 Antibody Induces B Cell Anergy That Protects against Autoimmunity

INFECTION DISEASE AND HOST RESPONSE

1651 Pathogen-Related Differences in the Abundance of Presented Antigen Are Reflected in CD4+ T Cell Dynamic Behavior and Effector Function in the Lung
Parizad Torabi-Parizi, Nienke Vrisekoop, Wolfgang Kastenmüller, Michael Y. Gerner, Jackson G. Egen, and Ronald N. Germain

1661 The Aryl Hydrocarbon Receptor Promotes IL-10 Production by NK Cells
Sagie Wagage, Beena John, Bryan L. Krock, Aising O’Hara Hall, Louise M. Randall, Christopher L. Karp, M. Celeste Simon, and Christopher A. Hunter

1671 Cleavage of the T Cell Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase by the Hepatitis C Virus Nonstructural 3/4A Protease Induces a Th1 to Th2 Shift Reversible by Ribavirin Therapy
Erwin Daniel Brenddörfer, Anette Brass, Juliane Karthe, Gustaf Abëlén, Johannes Georg Bode, and Matti Sallberg

1681 HIV Nef Expression Favors the Relative Preservation of CD4+ T Regulatory Cells That Retain Some Important Suppressive Functions
Pavel Chrobak, Sobheila Ajkhami, Elena Priceputu, Johanne Poudrier, Clémence Meunier, Zaher Hanna, Tim Sparwasser, and Paul Jolicoeur

1693 Modulation of Nonneutralizing HIV-1 gp41 Responses by an MHC-Restricted T11 Epitope Overlapping Those of Membrane Proximal External Region Broadly Neutralizing Antibodies

1707 Role of Th1/Th17 Balance Regulated by T-bet in a Mouse Model of Mycobacterium avium Complex Disease
Masashi Matsuymama, Yukio Ishii, Yuichi Yagita, Shigeo Ohutsuka, Satoshi Aso, Yosuke Mattuno, Yuko Murishima, Keigyou Yoh, Satoru Takahashi, Kenji Oga, Cory M. Hogaboam, and Nobuyuki Hizawa

1718 Infection and Cellular Defense Dynamics in a Novel 17β-Estradiol Murine Model of Chronic Human Group B Streptococcus Genital Tract Colonization Reveal a Role for Hemolysin in Persistence and Neutrophil Accumulation
Alison J. Carey, Chee Keong Tan, Shaper Mirza, Helen Irving-Rodgers, Richard I. Webb, Alfred Lam, and Glen C. Ulett

1732 CD8+ T Cells Are Activated in an Antigen-Independent Manner in HIV-Infected Individuals
Sonia Bastidas, Frederik Grau, Miranda Z. Smith, Herbert Kaster, Huldrych F. Günthard, and Annette Oxenius

1753 CD4+ T Cell Responses to the Plasmodium falciparum Erythrocyte Membrane Protein 1 in Children with Mild Malaria
Evelyn N. Gitau, James Tuju, Henry Karanja, Liz Stevenson, Pilar Requena, Eva Kimani, Ally Olotu, Domitila Kimani, Kevin Marsh, Peter Bull, and Britta C. Urban

1762 CXCL1 but Not IL-6 Is Required for Recurrent Herpetic Stromal Keratitis
Devin M. West, Chelsea R. Del Rosso, Xiao-Tang Yin, and Patrick M. Stuart
1768 Induction of Endotoxin Tolerance by Pathogenic Neisseria Is Correlated with the Inflammatory Potential of Lipooligosaccharides and Regulated by MicroRNA-146a
Mingfeng Liu, Constance M. John, and Gary A. Jareis

1778 Conventional NK Cells Can Produce IL-22 and Promote Host Defense in Klebsiella pneumoniae Pneumonia
Xin Xu, Ido D. Weiss, Hongwei H. Zhang, Satya P. Singh, Thomas A. Wynn, Mark S. Wilson, and Joshua M. Farber

INNATE IMMUNITY AND INFLAMMATION

1787 Mechanism of Neutrophil Dysfunction: Neutrophil Serine Proteases Cleave and Inactivate the C5a Receptor
Carmen W. van den Berg, Denise V. Tambourgi, Howard W. Clark, S. Julie Hoong, O. Brad Spiller, and Eamon P. McGreal

1796 Serum and Glucocorticoid–Regulated Kinase 1 Regulates Neutrophil Clearance during Inflammation Resolution

1806 H2S Increases Survival during Sepsis: Protective Effect of CHOP Inhibition
Marcella Ferlito, Qihong Wang, William B. Fulton, Paul M. Colombani, Luigi Marchionni, Karen Fox-Talbot, Nazareno Paolocci, and Charles Steenbergen

1815 IL-37 Ameliorates the Inflammatory Process in Psoriasis by Suppressing Proinflammatory Cytokine Production
Xiu Teng, Zhonglan Hu, Xiaoqiong Wei, Zhen Wang, Ting Guan, Ning Liu, Xiao Liu, Ning Ye, Guohua Deng, Can Luo, Nongyu Huang, Changyan Sun, Minyan Xu, Xikun Zhou, Hongxin Deng, Carl Keith Edwards, III, Xiancheng Chen, Xiaoxia Wang, Kaijun Cui, Yuquan Wei, and Jiong Li

1824 Computational Approach To Characterize Causative Factors and Molecular Indicators of Chronic Wound Inflammation
Sridevi Nagaraja, Anders Wallqvist, Jaques Reifman, and Alexander Y. Mitrophanov

1835 FADD and Caspase-8 Mediate Priming and Activation of the Canonical and Noncanonical Nlrp3 Inflammasomes

1847 Mast Cells Contribute to Bleomycin-Induced Lung Inflammation and Injury in Mice through a Chymase/Mast Cell Protease 4–Dependent Mechanism
Laurent L. Reber, François Daubeuf, Gunnar Pejler, Magnus Ahrén, and Nelly Frossard

1855 Casein Kinase 1g Inhibits the RIG-I/TLR Signaling Pathway through Phosphorylating p65 and Promoting Its Degradation
Yetao Wang, Lei Hu, Xiaomei Tong, and Xin Ye

1862 Heterotrophic Modulation of Selectin Affinity by Allosteric Antibodies Affects Leukocyte Rolling
Sebastian B. Riese, Christian Kuehne, Thomas F. Tedder, Rupert Hallmann, Erhard Hohenester, and Konrad Buscher

1870 Probiotic Lactobacillus rhamnosus Inhibits the Formation of Neutrophil Extracellular Traps
Linda Vong, Robert J. Lorentz, Amit Asa, Michael Glogauer, and Philip M. Sherman

MOLECULAR AND STRUCTURAL IMMUNOLOGY

1878 PC3-Secreted Microprotein Is a Novel Chemoattractant Protein and Functions as a High-Affinity Ligand for CC Chemokine Receptor 2
Xiaolei Pei, Qianying Sun, Yan Zhang, Pingzhang Wang, Xinjian Peng, Changhai Guo, Enquan Xu, Yi Zheng, Xiaoning Mo, Jing Ma, Dixin Chen, Yang Zhang, Yingmei Zhang, Quanfeng Song, Shuai Guo, Taiping Shi, Zhiyin Zhang, Dalong Ma, and Ying Wang
Tetraacylated Lipid A and Paclitaxel-Selective Activation of TLR4/MD-2 Conferred through Hydrophobic Interactions
Nuša Rešman, Alja Oblak, Theresa L. Gioannini, Jerrold P. Weiss, and Roman Jerala

MMTV Superantigens Coerce an Unconventional Topology between the TCR and MHC Class II
Jean-Simon Fortin, Laetitia Genève, Catherine Gauthier, Nagdaa H. Shoukry, Georges A. Aztar, Souheil Younes, Bader Yassine-Diab, Rafick-Pierre Sékaly, Daved H. Fremont, and Jacques Thibodeau

KIR3DL01 Recognition of Bw4 Ligands in the Rhesus Macaque: Maintenance of Bw4 Specificity since the Divergence of Apes and Old World Monkeys
Jamie L. Schafer, Arnaud D. Colantonio, William J. Neidermyer, Dawn M. Dudley, Michelle Connoise, David H. O’Connor, and David T. Evans

MUCOSAL IMMUNOLOGY
NFIL3-Deficient Mice Develop Microbiota-Dependent, IL-12/23–Driven Spontaneous Colitis

TRANSPLANTATION
Oral Combined Therapy with Probiotics and Alloantigen Induces B Cell–Dependent Long-Lasting Specific Tolerance
Ana C. T. Mercadante, Suelen M. Perobelli, Ana P. G. Alves, Tricianira Gonçalves-Silva, Wallace Mello, Ana C. Gomes-Santos, Anderson Miyoshi, Ana M. C. Faria, and Adriana Bonomo

TUMOR IMMUNOLOGY
TNF-α–Dependent Hematopoiesis following Bcl11b Deletion in T Cells Restricts Metastatic Melanoma
Mohammad N. Uddin, Yubin Zhang, Jonathan A. Harton, Katherine C. MacNamara, and Dorina Avram

NOVEL IMMUNOLOGICAL METHODS
FLT3-Ligand Treatment of Humanized Mice Results in the Generation of Large Numbers of CD141+ and CD1c+ Dendritic Cells In Vivo
Yitian Ding, Andrew Wilkinson, Adi Idris, Ben Fancke, Meredith O’Keeffe, Dalia Khalil, Xiaibeng Ju, Mireille H. Lahoud, Irina Caminschi, Ken Shortman, Robyn Rodwell, Slavica Vuckovic, and Kristen J. Radford
CORRECTIONS

1990  Correction: Complement Activation Associated with ADAMTS13 Deficiency in Human and Murine Thrombotic Microangiopathy
Ramesh Tati, Ann-Charlotte Kristoffersson, Anne-lie Ståhl, Johan Rebetz, Li Wang, Christoph Licht, David Motto, and Diana Karpman

1991  AUTHOR INDEX