IN THIS ISSUE
4469 Minding the GAP in Asthma See article p. 4514
Tumor Regression Sans Side Effects? See article p. 4589
TNF-α Fazes Circadian Gene Timing See article p. 4656
TLR4 Takes on Toxins See article p. 4748
Tolling Toxoplasma See article p. 4818

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR
4471 Comment on “Multiplex B Cell Characterization in Blood, Lymph Nodes, and Tumors from Patients with Malignancies”
Alexander Shimabukuro-Vornhagen, Hans Anton Schlöfer, Dirk Ludger Stippel, Sebastian Theurich, and Michael von Bergwelt-Baildon

4471 Response to Comment on “Multiplex B Cell Characterization in Blood, Lymph Nodes, and Tumors from Patients with Malignancies”
Per Marits, Ali A. Zirakzadeh, Amir Sherif, and Ola Winqvist

PILLARS OF IMMUNOLOGY
4473 Pattern Recognition Theory and the Launch of Modern Innate Immunity
Ruslan Medzhitov

Charles A. Janeway, Jr.

BRIEF REVIEWS
4489 Taming the Beast within: Regulation of Innate Lymphoid Cell Homeostasis and Function
Wei Xu and James P. Di Santo

Cutting Edge: CD1a Tetramers and Dextramers Identify Human Lipopeptide–Specific T Cells Ex Vivo
Anne G. Kasmar, Ilidiko Van Rhijn, Kelly G. Magalhaes, David C. Young, Tan-Yun Cheng, Marie T. Turner, Andre Schiefner, Ravi C. Kalathur, Ian A. Wilson, Mugdha Bhati, Stephanie Gras, Richard W. Birkinshaw, Li L. Tan, Jamie Rusjohn, John Shires, Søren Jakobsen, John D. Altman, and D. Branch Moody

Allergy and Other Hypersensitivities
Genotype-Dependent Effects of TGF-β1 on Mast Cell Function: Targeting the Stat5 Pathway
Josephine Fernando, Travis W. Faber, Nicholas A. Pullen, Yves T. Falanga, Elizabeth Moturnayo Kolawole, Carole A. Oskeritzian, Brian O. Barnstein, Geethani Bandara, Geqiang Li, Lawrence B. Schwartz, Sarah Spiegel, David B. Straus, Daniel H. Conrad, Kevin D. Bunting, and John J. Ryan

Antigen Recognition and Responses
AID-Expressing Germinal Center B Cells Cluster Normally within Lymph Node Follicles in the Absence of FDC-M1+ CD35+ Follicular Dendritic Cells but Dissipate Prematurely
Bryant Boulianne, Michael X. Le, Leisly A. Ward, Lingjin Meng, Dania Haddad, Conglei Li, Alberto Martin, and Jennifer L. Gommerman

Autoimmunity
Neutrophils Amplify Autoimmune Central Nervous System Infiltrates by Maturing Local APCs
Karin Steinbach, Melanie Piedaventi, Simone Bauer, Johannes T. Neumann, and Manuel A. Friese
Selective Inhibition of BTK Prevents Murine Lupus and Antibody-Mediated Glomerulonephritis
Syndecan-1, a Cell Surface Proteoglycan, Negatively Regulates Initial Leukocyte Recruitment to the Brain across the Choroid Plexus in Murine Experimental Autoimmune Encephalomyelitis
Xueli Zhang, Chuan Wu, Jian Song, Martin Gottle, and Lydia Sorokin
TIM-4 Has Dual Function in the Induction and Effector Phases of Murine Arthritis
Yoshuhi Abe, Fumitaka Kamachi, Toshio Kawamoto, Fumihiko Makino, Jun Ito, Yuko Kojima, Aita El Din Hussein Moustapha, Yoshihiko Usui, Hideo Yagita, Yoshinari Takasaki, Ko Okumura, and Hisaya Akiba
 Interruption of the OX40–OX40 Ligand Pathway in LDL Receptor–Deficient Mice Causes Regression of Atherosclerosis
Amanda C. Foks, Gijs H. M. van Puijvelde, Ilze Bot, Mariette N. D. ter Borg, Kim L. L. Habets, Jason L. Johnson, Hideo Yagita, Theo J. C. van Berkel, and Johan Kuiper
IL-21 Is a Double-Edged Sword in the Systemic Lupus Erythematosus–like Disease of BXSB.Yaa Mice
Caroline G. McPhee, Jason A. Bubier, Thomas J. Sproule, Giljun Park, Martin P. Steinbuck, William H. Schott, Gregory J. Christianson, Herbert C. Morse, III, and Derry C. Roopenian

Clinical and Human Immunology
Preclinical In Vivo Modeling of Cytokine Release Syndrome Induced by ErbB-Retargeted Human T Cells: Identifying a Window of Therapeutic Opportunity?

A Monovalent Anti-Human CD28 Domain Antibody Antagonist: Preclinical Efficacy and Safety
Human CD4⁺CD3⁻ Innate-Like T Cells Provide a Source of TNF and Lymphotixin-αβ and Are Elevated in Rheumatoid Arthritis

Vasilios Bekiaris, John R. Sedj, Maura Rossetti, Roberto Spreafico, Shilpi Sharma, Antje Rhode-Kurnow, Brian C. Ware, Nini Huang, Matthew G. Macauley, Paula S. Norris, Salvatore Albani, and Carl F. Ware

 IMMUNE REGULATION

Human Memory Helios⁻FOXp3⁺ Regulatory T Cells (Tregs) Encompass Induced Tregs That Express Aiolos and Respond to IL-1β by Downregulating Their Suppressor Functions

Caroline Raffin, Pascale Pignon, Clotilde Celse, Emilie Deben, Danila Valmori, and Maha Ayyoub

Estrogen Signaling through the G Protein–Coupled Estrogen Receptor Regulates Granulocyte Activation in Fish

Isabel Cabas, M. Carmen Rodenas, Emilia Abellán, José Meseguer, Victoriano Muñero, and Alfonso García-Ayala

Inhibition of NF-κB by Opioids in T Cells

Christine Börner and Jürgen Kraus

Increased Mammalian Target of Rapamycin Complex 2 Signaling Promotes Age-Related Decline in CD4⁺ T Cell Signaling and Function

Eric Perkey, Diane Fingar, Richard A. Miller, and Gonzalo G. García

Suprachiasmatic Astrocytes Modulate the Circadian Clock in Response to TNF-α

José M. Dubart, María Juliana Leone, Natalia Paladino, Jennifer A. Evans, Oscar Castanon-Cervantes, Alec J. Davidson, and Diego A. Golombek

 IMMUNE SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT

Identification of a Tissue-Specific, C/EBPβ-Dependent Pathway of Differentiation for Murine Peritoneal Macrophages

Derek W. Cain, Emily G. O’Koren, Matthew J. Kan, Mandy Womble, Gregory D. Sempowski, Kristen Hopper, Michael D. Gunn, and Garnett Kelsoe

Ebf1 and c-Myb Repress Rag Transcription Downstream of Stat5 during Early B Cell Development

Greg A. Timblin and Mark S. Schlisel

The Host Environment Is Responsible for Aging-Related Functional NK Cell Deficiency

Bo-Chin Chiu, Brian E. Martin, Valerie R. Stolberg, and Stephen W. Chensue

 INFECTIOUS DISEASE AND HOST RESPONSE

The Transcription Factor T-bet Regulates Parasitemia and Promotes Pathogenesis during Plasmodium berghei ANKA Murine Malaria

Miranda S. Oakley, Bikash R. Sahu, Leda Latspeich-Cole, Nehal R. Solanki, Victoria Majam, Phuong Thao Pham, Rajdeep Banerjee, Yukiko Koazaki, Steven C. Derrick, Sanjai Kumar, and Sheldon L. Morris

Multiparametric Analysis of Host Response to Murine Cytomegalovirus in MHC Class I–Disparate Mice Reveals Primacy of Dk Licensed Ly49G₂⁺ NK Cells in Viral Control


Selective Ablation of Lung Epithelial IKK2 Impairs Pulmonary Th17 Responses and Delays the Clearance of Pneumocystis

Nelissa Perez-Nazario, Javier Rangel-Moreno, Michael A. O’Reilly, Manolis Paparaki, Francis Gigliotti, and Terry W. Wright

Acute Plasmodium chabaudi Infection Dampens Humoral Responses to a Secondary T-Dependent Antigen but Enhances Responses to a Secondary T-Independent Antigen

Joel R. Wilmore, Alexander C. Maue, Julie S. Lefebvre, Laura Haynes, and Rosemary Rochford

The MyD88 Pathway in Plasmacytoid and CD4⁺ Dendritic Cells Primarily Triggers Type I IFN Production against Measles Virus in a Mouse Infection Model

Hiromi Takaki, Makoto Takeda, Maino Tabara, Masashi Shingai, Hiroyuki Oshiumi, Misako Matumoto, and Tsukasa Seya
Identification of TLR4 as the Receptor That Recognizes Shiga Toxins in Human Neutrophils
Maurizio Brigotti, Domenica Carnicelli, Valentina Arfilli, Nicola Tamassia, Francesca Borsetti, Elena Fabbri, Pier Luigi Tazzari, Francesca Ricci, Pasquale Paolo Fogliaro, Enzo Spisni, and Marco A. Cassatella

TLR2-Induced IL-10 Production Impairs Neutrophil Recruitment to Infected Tissues during Neonatal Bacterial Sepsis
Elva B. Andrade, Joana Alves, Pedro Madureira, Liliana Oliveira, Adilia Ribeiro, Anabela Cordeiro-da-Silva, Margarida Correia-Neves, Patrick Trieu-Cuot, and Paula Ferreira

INNATE IMMUNITY AND INFLAMMATION

Chimeric Anti-CD14 IGG2/4 Hybrid Antibodies for Therapeutic Intervention in Pig and Human Models of Inflammation
Corinna Lau, Kristin S. Gunnarsen, Lene S. Høydahl, Jan Terje Andersen, Gørril Bernzen, Anne Pharo, Julie K. Lindstad, Judith K. Ludviksen, Ole-Lars Brekke, Andreas Barratt-Due, Erik Waage Nielsen, Christopher R. Stokes, Terje Espesvik, Inger Sandlie, and Tom Eirik Molles

Large Spectrum of HLA-C Recognition by Killer Ig-like Receptor (KIR)2DL2 and KIR2DL3 and Restricted C1 Specificity of KIR2DS2: Dominant Impact of KIR2DL2/KIR2DS2 on KIR2D NK Cell Repertoire Formation
Gaëlle David, Zakia Djaoud, Catherine Willem, Noluvren Legrand, Pauline Retman, Katia Gagne, Anne Cesbron, and Christelle Resière

Proapoptotic Chemotherapeutic Drugs Induce Noncanonical Processing and Release of IL-1β via Caspase-8 in Dendritic Cells
Christina Antonopoulou, Caroline El Sanadi, William J. Kaiser, Edward S. Mocarski, and George R. Dubyak

α3/4 Fucosyltransferase 3–Dependent Synthesis of Sialyl Lewis A on CD44 Variant Containing Exon 6 Mediates Polymorphonuclear Leukocyte Detachment from Intestinal Epithelium during Transepithelial Migration
Jennifer C. Brazil, Renpeng Liu, Ronen Sumagin, Keli N. Kolegraff, Asma Nusrat, Richard D. Cummings, Charles A. Parkos, and Nancy A. Louis

Cooperation of TLR12 and TLR11 in the IRF8-Dependent IL-12 Response to Toxoplasma gondii Profilin
Megan Raetz, Alexey Kibardin, Carolyn R. Sturge, Reed Pifer, Haiying Li, Ezra Burstein, Keiko Ozato, Sergey Larin, and Felix Yarovinsky

Neuraminidase Reprograms Lung Tissue and Potentiates Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Acute Lung Injury in Mice
Chiguang Feng, Lei Zhang, Chinh Nguyen, Stefanie N. Vogel, Simeon E. Goldblum, William C. Blackwelder, and Alan S. Cross

IL-1 Induces Proinflammatory Leukocyte Infiltration and Regulates Fibroblast Phenotype in the Infarcted Myocardium
Amiit Saxena, Wei Chen, Ya Su, Vikrant Rai, Olisambu U. Uche, Na Li, and Nikolaos G. Frangogiannis

Enhanced Atherosclerosis in TIEP2-Deficient Mice Is Associated with Increased Macrophage Responses to Oxidized Low-Density Lipoprotein
Yunwei Lou, Suxia Liu, Cheng Zhang, Guizhong Zhang, Jingjing Li, Mei Ni, Guipeng An, Mei Dong, Xiaoling Liu, Faliang Zhu, Wenqian Zhang, Fei Gao, Youhai H. Chen, and Yun Zhang

Characterization of Human Afferent Lymph Dendritic Cells from Seroma Fluids
Barbara Morandi, Irene Bonaccorsi, Mario Mesiti, Romana Conte, Paolo Carrega, Gregorio Costa, Raffaella Lemmo, Stefania Martini, Soldano Ferrone, Claudia Cantoni, Maria Cristina Mingari, Lorenzo Moretta, and Guido Ferlazzo

MUCOSAL IMMUNOLOGY

Evidence for a Functional Thymic Stromal Lymphopoietin Signaling Axis in Fibrotic Lung Disease
Arnab Datta, Robert Alexander, Michał G. Sulikowski, Andrew G. Nicholson, Toby M. Maher, Chris J. Scotton, and Rachel C. Chambers