IN THIS ISSUE

PILLARS OF IMMUNOLOGY

4299 The Peptide Cargo of Class I Molecules: Not Just Passive Passengers
Hidde L. Ploegh

Alain Townsend, Claes Öhlen, Judy Bastin, Hans-Gustaf Ljunggren, Linda Foster, and Klas Kärre

BRIEF REVIEWS

4307 A New Class of Reverse Signaling Costimulators Belongs to the TNF Family
Mingyi Sun and Pamela J. Fink

CUTTING EDGE

4313 Cutting Edge: An In Vivo Requirement for STAT3 Signaling in T17 Development and T17-Dependent Autoimmunity
Timothy J. Harris, Joseph F. Gross, Hung-Rong Yen, Hong Xin, Marcin Kortylewski, Emilia Albesiano, Edward L. Hipkiss, Derene Getnet, Monica V. Goldberg, Charles H. Mari, Franck Housseau, Hua Yu, Drew M. Pardoll, and Charles G. Drake

4318 Cutting Edge: Lack of Evidence for Connexin-43 Expression in Human Epidermal Langerhans Cells
Simone C. Zimmerli, Florence Maison, José Cancela, Paolo Meda, and Conrad Hauser

CELLULAR IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNE REGULATION

4323 CD8+CD28− T Regulatory Lymphocytes Inhibiting T Cell Proliferative and Cytotoxic Functions Infiltrate Human Cancers
Gilberto Filaci, Daniela Fenoglio, Marco Fravega, Gianluca Ansaldo, Giacomo Borgonovo, Paolo Traverso, Barbara Villaggio, Alessandra Ferrera, AnnaLisa Kunkl, Maria Rizzi, Francesca Ferrera, Piercesare Balestra, Massimo Ghi, Paola Contini, Maurizio Setti, Daniel Olive, Bruno Azzarone, Giorgio Carmignani, Jean Louis Ravetti, Giancarlo Torre, and Francesco Indiveri

On the cover: 40x H&E stain of paraformaldehyde-fixed and paraffin-embedded human skin grafted onto C.B-17 SCID/beige mice that had been adoptively transferred with human effector memory CD4+ T cells (CD45RO+CCR7−CD62L−) and harvested after 3 wk. The dermis shows signs of significant rejection including extensive infiltration of leukocytes and thrombosis of the microvasculature. Shiao, S. L., N. C. Kirkiles-Smith, B. R. Shepherd, J. M. McNiff, E. J. Carr, and J. S. Pober. 2007. Human effector memory CD4+ T cells directly recognize allogeneic endothelial cells in vitro and in vivo. J. Immunol. 179: 4297–4944.
Natural Phosphorylation of CD5 in Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia B Cells and Analysis of CD5-Regulated Genes in a B Cell Line Suggest a Role for CD5 in Malignant Phenotype
Hélène Gary-Gouy, Alexandre Sainz-Perez, Jean-Brice Marteau, Anne Marfaing Koka, Jozo Delic, Hélène Merle-Beral, Pierre Galanaud, and Ali Dalloul

Copolymer-1 Induces Adaptive Immune Anti-inflammatory Glial and Neuroprotective Responses in a Murine Model of HIV-1 Encephalitis
Santhi Gorantla, Jianou Liu, Hannah Sneller, Huanyu Dou, Adelina Holguin, Lynette Smith, Tsuneya Ikezu, David J. Velsky, Larisa Poluektova, and Howard E. Gendelman

TLR2 Signaling Renders Quiescent Naive and Memory CD4+ T Cells More Susceptible to Productive Infection with X4 and R5 HIV-Type 1
Sandra Thibault, Mélanie R. Tardif, Corinne Barat, and Michel J. Tremblay

Ambient Ozone Primes Pulmonary Innate Immunity in Mice
John W. Hollingsworth, Shinchi Marmoka, Zhuowei Li, Stavros Garantziotis, Erin N. Potts, David M. Brass, Alan Fong, W. Michael Foster, and David A. Schwartz

Binding of Lymphoid Chemokines to Collagen IV That Accumulates in the Basal Lamina of High Endothelial Venules: Its Implications in Lymphocyte Trafficking
Bo-Gie Yang, Toshiyuki Tanaka, Myoung Ho Jung, Zhongbin Bai, Haruko Hayasaka, and Masayuki Miyasaka

Normal Establishment of Virus-Specific Memory CD8 T Cell Pool following Primary Infection during Pregnancy
Carolyn M. Constantin, David Masopust, Tania Gourley, Jason Grayson, Ora L. Strickland, Rafi Ahmed, and Elizabeth A. Bonney

Serine Protease Inhibitor 6-Deficient Mice Have Increased Neutrophil Immunity to Pseudomonas aeruginosa
Manling Zhang, Ni Liu, Sun-Mi Park, Yue Wang, SuSan Byrne, Andrea E. Murmann, Scott Bahr, and Marcus E. Peter, Steven T. Olson, Abderrazzag Belouaaj, and Philip G. Ashton-Rickardt

Human Effector Memory CD4+ T Cells Directly Recognize Allogeneic Endothelial Cells In Vitro and In Vivo
Stephen L. Shiao, Nancy C. Kirkler-Smith, Benjamin R. Shepherd, Jennifer M. McNiff, Edward J. Carr, and Jordan S. Pober

The Transcription Factor Zbtb7b Promotes CD4 Expression by Antagonizing Runx-Mediated Activation of the CD4 Silencer
Kathryn F. Wildt, Guangying Sun, Baerbel Grueter, Maria Fischer, Monica Zamiuch, Marc Ehlers, and Rémy Bosselut

IL-27 Suppresses Th2 Cell Development and Th2 Cytokines Production from Polarized Th2 Cells: A Novel Therapeutic Way for Th2-Mediated Allergic Inflammation
Tomohiro Yoshimoto, Takayuki Yoshimoto, Koubun Yasuda, Junichiro Mizuguchi, and Kenji Nakanishi

Intercellular Transfer of Carcinoembryonic Antigen from Tumor Cells to NK Cells
Noam Stern-Ginossar, Shlomo Nedvetzki, Gal Markel, Roi Gazit, Gili Better-Cohen, Hagit Ashdout, Memet Aker, Richard S. Blumberg, Daniel M. Davis, Ben Appelmelk, and Ofer Mandelboim

Ubiquitinylation of IgG Dictates the Endocytic Fate of the B Cell Antigen Receptor

TLR4 on Follicular Dendritic Cells: An Activation Pathway That Promotes Accessory Activity
Mobey Eldin M. El Shikh, Rania M. El Sayed, Yongzhong Wu, Andreas K. Szakal, and John G. Tew

Inhibition of Terminal Complement Components in Presensitized Transplant Recipients Prevents Antibody-Mediated Rejection Leading to Long-Term Graft Survival and Accommodation
Hao Wang, Jacqueline Arp, Weihua Liu, Sanan J. Fas, Jifu Jiang, David R. Gies, Siobhan Ramcharran, Bertha Garcia, Robert Zhong, and Russell P. Rother

B Cell Antigen Receptor-Induced Rac1 Activation and Rac1-Dependent Spreading Are Impaired in Transitional Immature B Cells Due to Levels of Membrane Cholesterol
Randall J. Brezski and John G. Monroe
4473 Negative Regulation of CD40-Mediated B Cell Responses by E3 Ubiquitin Ligase Casitas-B-Lineage Lymphoma Protein-B
Guilin Qiao, Minxiang Lei, Zhenping Li, Yonglian Sun, Andrew Minto, Yang-Xin Fu, Haiyan Ying, Richard J. Quigg, and Jian Zhang

4480 Surfactant Protein A Activation of Atypical Protein Kinase Cζ in IkB-α-Dependent Anti-Inflammatory Immune Regulation
Christina Moulakakis, Stefanie Adam, Ulrike Seitzer, Andra B. Schromm, Michael Leitges, and Cordula Stamme

4492 T Regulatory Cells Control Numbers of NK Cells and CD8α+ Immature Dendritic Cells in the Lymph Node Paracortex
Martin Giroux, Ekaterina Yurchenko, Jessica St.-Pierre, Ciriaco A. Piccirillo, and Claude Perreault

4503 EAE Tolerance Induction with Hsp70-peptide Complexes Depends on H60 and NKG2D Activity
Grazyna Galazka, Anna Jurewicz, Wojciech Orlowski, Mariusz Stasiolek, Celia F. Brosnan, Cedric S. Raine, and Krzysztof Selmaj

4513 The CD16+CD56bright NK Cell Subset Is Resistant to Reactive Oxygen Species Produced by Activated Granulocytes and Has Higher Antioxidative Capacity Than the CD16+CD56dim Subset
Helena Harlin, Mikael Hanson, C. Christian Johansson, Daiju Sakurai, Isabel Poschke, Håkan Norell, Karl-Johan Malmberg, and Rolf Kiessling

4520 Pathogen-Specific CD8 T Cell Responses Are Directly Inhibited by IL-10
Parsba Sarathi Biswas, Virginia Pedicord, Alexander Plass, Ewa Menet, Ingrid Leiner, and Eric G. Pamer

4529 Defective Alloreactive CD8 T Cell Function and Memory Response in Allograft Recipients in the Absence of CD4 Help
Yuan Zhai, Yue Wang, Zheng Wu, and Jerzy W. Kapiec-Weglinski

4535 Skin-Derived Dendritic Cells Can Mediate Deletional Tolerance of Class I-Restricted Self-Reactive T Cells

4542 IFN-γ Mediates TNF-α-Induced STAT1 Phosphorylation and Induction of Retinoic Acid-Inducible Gene-I in Human Cervical Cancer Cells
Tomoh Matsumiya, Stephen M. Prescott, and Diana M. Stafforini

4550 CD83 Expression Is a Sensitive Marker of Activation Required for B Cell and CD4+ T Cell Longevity In Vivo
Charlene M. Prazna, Norihito Yazawa, Yoko Fujimoto, Manabu Fujimoto, and Thomas F. Tedder

4563 Characterization of the Functional Properties of the Voltage-Gated Potassium Channel Kv1.3 in Human CD4+ T Lymphocytes
Lina Hu, Michael Pennngton, Qiong Jiang, Katharine A. Whartenby, and Peter A. Calabresi

4571 Killing Kinetics of Simian Immunodeficiency Virus-Specific CD8+ T Cells: Implications for HIV Vaccine Strategies
Erik Rollman, Miranda Z. Smith, Andrew G. Brooks, Damian F. J. Purcell, Bartek Zuber, Ian A. Ramsbaw, and Stephen J. Kent

4580 Neonatal FcR Expression in Bone Marrow-Derived Cells Functions to Protect Serum IgG from Catabolism
Shreeram Akilesh, Gregory J. Christianson, Derry C. Roopenian, and Audrey S. Shaw

4589 Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase/Akt Activation by Integrin-Tumor Matrix Interaction Suppresses Fas-Mediated Apoptosis in T Cells
Chung-Chen Su, Yu-Ping Lin, Yu-Jung Cheng, Jyun-Yuan Huang, Woei-Jer Chuang, Yan-Shen Shan, and Bei-Chang Yang

4598 Calcineurin Negatively Regulates TLR-Mediated Activation Pathways
Young Jun Kang, Brenda Kuser, Motoyuki Otsuka, Michael Hughes, Nobutaka Suzuki, Shinobu Suzuki, Wen-Chen Yeh, Shizuo Akira, Jiahua Han, and Patricia P. Jones
4608 Qa-1b-Dependent Modulation of Dendritic Cell and NK Cell Cross-Talk In Vivo
Paula Colmenero, Angela L. Zhang, Ting Qian, Linrong Lu, Harvey Cantor, Kalle Söderström, and Edgar G. Engleman

4616 All-trans Retinoic Acid Enhances Murine Dendritic Cell Migration to Draining Lymph Nodes via the Balance of Matrix Metalloproteinases and Their Inhibitors
Stephanie Darmanin, Jian Chen, Songji Zhao, Hongyan Cui, Reza Shirkoohi, Naoki Kubo, Yuji Kuge, Nagara Tamaki, Koji Nakagawa, Jun-ichi Hamada, Tetsuya Moriuchi, and Masanobu Kobayashi

4626 CTLA-4 and CD4+CD25+ Regulatory T Cells Inhibit Protective Immunity to Filarial Parasites In Vivo
Matthew D. Taylor, Anjanette Harris, Simon A. Bahayen, Odile Bain, Abigail Cuthshaw, Judith E. Allen, and Rick M. Maizels

4635 Fyn Regulates the Duration of TCR Engagement Needed for Commitment to Effector Function
Andrew Filby, Benedict Seddon, Joanna Klaczewska, Robert Salmond, Peter Tomlinson, Michal Smida, Jonathan A. Lindquist, Burkhard Schraven, and Rose Zamoyska

4645 A Novel Mechanism for TNFR-Associated Factor 6-Dependent CD40 Signaling
Sarah L. Rowland, Mikaela M. Tremblay, Jason M. Ellison, Laura L. Stunz, Gail A. Bishop, and Bruce S. Hostager

4654 NK Dendritic Cells Expanded in IL-15 Exhibit Antitumor Responses In Vivo
Umer I. Chaudhry, George Plitas, Bryan M. Burt, T. Peter Kngham, Jesse R. Raab, and Ronald P. DeMatteo

4661 iNKT Cells Require CCR4 to Localize to the Airways and to Induce Airway Hyperreactivity
Everett H. Meyer, Marc-André Wurber, Tracy L. Saton, Muriel Pichavant, Matthew J. Kan, Paul B. Savage, Rosemarie H. DeKruyff, Eugene C. Butcher, James J. Campbell, and Dale T. Umetsu

4672 CS1 (CRACC, CD319) Induces Proliferation and Autocrine Cytokine Expression on Human B Lymphocytes
Jae Kyung Lee, Stephen O. Mathew, Swapnil V. Vaidya, Pappanaicken R. Kumaresan, and Porunelloor A. Mathew

4679 Krüppel-Like Factor 4 Regulates B Cell Number and Activation-Induced B Cell Proliferation
Jettanong Klaewsongkram, Yinhua Yang, Susanne Golech, Jonathan Katz, Klaus H. Kaestner, and Nan-ping Weng

4685 Autoantigen-Specific TGFβ-Induced Foxp3+ Regulatory T Cells Prevent Autoimmunity by Inhibiting Dendritic Cells from Activating Autoreactive T Cells
Richard J. DiPaolo, Carine Brinster, Todd S. Davidson, John Andersson, Deborah Glass, and Ethan M. Shevach

Molecular and Structural Immunology

4694 Early Growth Response 1 and NF-ATc1 Act in Concert to Promote Thymocyte Development beyond the β-Selection Checkpoint
Ekaterina K. Kolosova, Maria Ciofani, Robert Benezra, Toru Miyazaki, Neil Clipstone, Juan Carlos Záñiga-Pflücker, and David L. Wiest

Immunogenetics

4704 Genetic Variation in PTPN22 Correspons to Altered Function of T and B Lymphocytes
Mary Rieck, Adrian Arechiga, Suna Onengut-Gumuscu, Carla Greenbaum, Patrick Concannon, and Jane H. Buckner

Host Defense

4711 Alternatively Activated Macrophages in Intestinal Helminth Infection: Effects on Concurrent Bacterial Colitis
Meiqian Weng, Deke Huntley, I-Fei Huang, Onudda Foye-Jackson, Lijian Wang, Aliese Sarkisian, Qingping Zhou, W. Allan Walker, Bobby J. Cherayil, and Hai Ning Shi
Live Attenuated Lentivirus Infection Elicits Polyfunctional Simian Immunodeficiency Virus Gag-Specific CD8+ T Cells with Reduced Apoptotic Susceptibility in Rhesus Macaques that Control Virus Replication after Challenge with Pathogenic SIVmac239

In Vivo Electroporation Enhances the Immunogenicity of Hepatitis C Virus Nonstructural 3/4A DNA by Increased Local DNA Uptake, Protein Expression, Inflammation, and Infiltration of CD3+ T Cells

TLR9 Activation Induces Normal Neutrophil Responses in a Child with IRAK-4 Deficiency: Involvement of the Direct PI3K Pathway

Analysis of Eosinophil Turnover In Vivo Reveals Their Active Recruitment to and Prolonged Survival in the Peritoneal Cavity

Inflammation

The Role of the Prostaglandin D2 Receptor, DP, in Eosinophil Trafficking

Deletion of Secretory Group V Phospholipase A2 Attenuates Cell Migration and Airway Hyperresponsiveness in Immunosensitized Mice

A Critical Role for TLR4 in the Pathogenesis of Necrotizing Enterocolitis by Modulating Intestinal Injury and Repair

TLR3-Dependent Induction of Nitric Oxide Synthase in RAW 264.7 Macrophage-Like Cells via a Cytosolic Phospholipase A2/Cyclooxygenase-2 Pathway

Aging Up-Regulates Expression of Inflammatory Mediators in Mouse Adipose Tissue

Generation of Th1 and Th2 Chemokines by Human Eosinophils: Evidence for a Critical Role of TNF-α

A Novel Inflammatory Pathway Involved in Leukocyte Recruitment: Role for the Kinin B1 Receptor and the Chemokine CXCL5

B Cells Amplify IFN-γ Production By T Cells via a TNF-α-Mediated Mechanism
Deficiency of the NF-κB Inhibitor Caspase Activating and Recruitment Domain 8 in Patients with Rheumatoid Arthritis Is Associated with Disease Severity
Ana Fontalba, Victor Martinez-Taboada, Olga Gutierrez, Carlos Pipaon, Natividad Benito, Alejandro Balsa, Ricardo Blanco, and Jose L. Fernandez-Luna

CLINICAL IMMUNOLOGY

Synergistic Induction of Antigen-Specific CTL by Fusions of TLR-Stimulated Dendritic Cells and Heat-Stressed Tumor Cells
Shigeo Koido, Eiichi Hara, Sadamu Homma, Makoto Mitsunaga, Akitaka Takahara, Eijiro Nagasaki, Hidejiro Kawahara, Michiaki Watanabe, Yoichi Toyama, Satoru Yanagisawa, Susumu Kobayashi, Katsuhiro Yanaga, Kiyotaka Fujii, Jianlin Gong, and Hisao Tajiri

Elf-1 Binds to GGAA Elements on the FcRγ Promoter and Represses Its Expression
Yuang-Taung Juang, Laarni Sumibcay, Mate Tolsay, Ying Wang, Vasileios C. Kyttaris, and George C. Tsokos

Defective Expression of Ras Guanyl Nucleotide-Releasing Protein 1 in a Subset of Patients with Systemic Lupus Erythematosus
Shinsuke Yasuda, Richard L. Stevens, Tomoko Terada, Masumi Takeda, Toko Hashimoto, Jun Fukae, Tetsuya Horita, Hiroshi Kataoka, Tatsuya Atsumi, and Takao Koike

Achieving Donor-Specific Hyporesponsiveness Is Associated with FOXP3+ Regulatory T Cell Recruitment in Human Renal Allograft Infiltrates
Oriol Bestard, Josep M. Cruzado, Mariona Mestre, Anna Caldes, Jordi Bas, Marta Carrera, Joan Torras, Inés Rama, Francesc Moreso, Daniel Serón, and Josep M. Grinyó

4-1BB Is Superior to CD28 Costimulation for Generating CD8+ Cytotoxic Lymphocytes for Adoptive Immunotherapy
Hua Zhang, Kristen M. Snyder, Megan M. Subboki, Marcela V. Maus, Veena Kapoor, Carl H. June, and Crystal L. Mackall

Administration of a CD25-Directed Immunotoxin, LMB-2, to Patients with Metastatic Melanoma Induces a Selective Partial Reduction in Regulatory T Cells In Vivo
Daniel J. Powell, Jr., Aloisio Felipe-Silva, Maria J. Merino, Mojgan Ahmadzadeh, Tamika Allen, Catherine Levy, Donald E. White, Sharon Matroukakis, Robert J. Kreitman, Steven A. Rosenberg, and Ira Pastan

Activation-Induced Cytidine Deaminase Expression in Follicular Dendritic Cell Networks and Interfollicular Large B Cells Supports Functionality of Ectopic Lymphoid Neogenesis in Autoimmune Sialoadenitis and MALT Lymphoma in Sjögren’s Syndrome
Michele Bombardieri, Francesca Barone, Frances Humby, Stephen Kelly, Mark McGurk, Peter Morgan, Stephen Challacombe, Salvatore De Vita, Guido Valesini, Jo Spencer, and Costantino Pitzalis

Autoantibodies in Canine Masticatory Muscle Myositis Recognize a Novel Myosin Binding Protein-C Family Member
Xiaohua Wu, Zhi-fang Li, Randolph Brooks, Elizabeth A. Komives, Justin W. Torpey, Eva Engevall, Steven L. Goniás, and G. Diane Shelton

Author Index
AAI Membership Application
AAI Trainee Membership Application