IN THIS ISSUE

PILLARS OF IMMUNOLOGY

4005 Allophenic Mice: A Pillar Awaiting Its Superstructure
Jeffrey L. Platt

Beatrice Mintz and Willys K. Silvers

BRIEF REVIEWS

4011 NK Cells and Cancer
Loris Zamai, Cristina Ponti, Prisco Mirandola, Giuliana Gobbi, Stefano Papa, Laura Galeotti, Lucio Coco, and Marco Vitale

CUTTING EDGE

4017 Cutting Edge: Immature Human Dendritic Cells Express Latency-Associated Peptide and Inhibit T Cell Activation in a TGF-β-Dependent Manner
Roopali Gandhi, David E. Anderson, and Howard L. Weiner

4022 Cutting Edge: IL-2 Is Essential for TGF-β-Mediated Induction of Foxp3⁺ T Regulatory Cells
Todd S. Davidson, Richard J. DiPaolo, John Andersson, and Ethan M. Shevach

4027 Cutting Edge: Limiting Amounts of IL-7 Do Not Control Contraction of CD4⁺ T Cell Responses
Pulak Tripathi, Thomas C. Mitchell, Fred Finkelman, and David A. Hildeman

CELLULAR IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNE REGULATION

4033 The T Cell Costimulator TL1A Is Induced by FcγR Signaling in Human Monocytes and Dendritic Cells
John L. Prehn, Lisa S. Thomas, Carol J. Landers, Qi T. Yu, Kathryn S. Michelson, and Stephan R. Targan

4039 15-Deoxy-Δ12,14-Prostaglandin J₂ Negatively Regulates rankl Gene Expression in Activated T Lymphocytes: Role of NF-κB and Early Growth Response Transcription Factors
Cinzia Fionda, Filomena Nappi, Mario Piccoli, Luigi Frati, Angela Santoni, and Marco Cippitelli

4051 Follicular Lymphoma Intraocular CD4⁺CD25⁺GITR⁺ Regulatory T Cells Potently Suppress CD3/CD28-Costimulated Autologous and Allogeneic CD8⁺CD25⁻ and CD4⁺CD25⁻ T Cells
Shannon P. Hilchey, Asit De, Lisa M. Rimsza, Richard B. Bankert, and Steven H. Bernstein

Non-Cell Autonomous Expression of TNF-α-Converting Enzyme ADAM17 Is Required for Normal Lymphocyte Development
Nianyu Li, Kelli Boyd, Peter J. Dempsey, and Dario A. A. Vignali

Regulation of Carcinogenesis by IL-5 and CCL11: A Potential Role for Eosinophils in Tumor Immune Surveillance
Ljubov Simson, Julia I. Ellyard, Lindsay A. Dent, Klaus I. Matthei, Marc E. Rosenberg, Paul S. Foster, Mark J. Smyth, and Christopher R. Parish

Mouse TCRαβ⁺ CD8αα Intraepithelial Lymphocytes Express Genes That Down-Regulate Their Antigen Reactivity and Suppress Immune Responses

Activation of Adenosine 2A Receptors Attenuates Allograft Rejection and Alloantigen Recognition
Charles P. Sevigny, Li Li, Alaa S. Awad, Leping Huang, Marcia McDuffie, Joel Linden, Peter I. Lobo, and Mark D. Okusa

Paired Ig-Like Receptors Bind to Bacteria and Shape TLR-Mediated Cytokine Production
Masafumi Nakayama, David M. Underhill, Timothy W. Petersen, Bin Li, Toshio Kitamura, Toshiyuki Takai, and Alan Aden

Suppression of Memory CD8 T Cell Generation and Function by Tryptophan Catabolism
Zhiwei Liu, Hesha Dai, Ni Wan, Tao Wang, Suzanne Bertera, Massimo Trucco, and Zhenhua Dai

Genetic Deletion of Placenta Growth Factor in Mice Alters Uterine NK Cells
Chandrakant Tayade, David Hilchie, Hong He, Yuan Fang, Lieve Moons, Peter Carmeliet, Robert A. Foster, and B. Anne Croy

Limited Peripheral T Cell Anergy Predisposes to Retinal Autoimmunity

TGF-β Suppresses IFN-γ-STAT1-Dependent Gene Transcription by Enhancing STAT1-PIAS1 Interactions in Epithelia but Not Monocytes/Macrophages
Colin Reardon and Derek M. McKay

Activation of Enterocendocrine Cells via TLRs Induces Hormone, Chemokine, and Defensin Secretion
Marco Palazzo, Andrea Balari, Anna Rosini, Silvia Selleri, Claudia Calcagno, Silvia Gariboldi, Laura Zanobio, Francesca Arnaoldi, Yuri F. Shirai, Graziano Serra, and Cristiano Rumino

Distinct Cytokine-Driven Responses of Activated Blood γδ T Cells: Insights into Unconventional T Cell Pleiotropy
David Vermijlen, Peter Ellis, Cordelia Langford, Anne Klein, Rosel Engel, Katharina Willimmann, Hassan Jomaa, Adrian C. Hayday, and Matthias Eberl

Enhanced NFATc1 Nuclear Occupancy Causes T Cell Activation Independent of CD28 Costimulation
Minggui Pan, Monte M. Winslow, Lei Chen, Ann Kuo, Dean Felsher, and Gerald R. Crabtree

Molecular and Structural Immunology

Analysis of 6912 Unselected Somatic Hypermutations in Human VDJ Rearrangements Reveals Lack of Strand Specificity and Correlation between Phase II Substitution Rates and Distance to the Nearest 3′ Activation-Induced Cytidine Deaminase Target
Line Ohm-Laursen and Torben Barrington

CCL23 Expression Is Induced by IL-4 in a STAT6-Dependent Fashion
Hermann Novak, Anke Müller, Nathalie Harrer, Claudia Güntther, Jose M. Carballido, and Maximilian Wosetschläger

Human TIM-1 Associates with the TCR Complex and Up-Regulates T Cell Activation Signals
Lauri L. Binne, Martin L. Scott, and Paul D. Rennert
Extracellular Isoforms of CD6 Generated by Alternative Splicing Regulate Targeting of CD6 to the Immunological Synapse
Monica A. A. Castro, Marta I. Oliveira, Raquel J. Nunes, Stephanie Fabre, Rita Barbosa, Antonio Peixoto, Marion H. Brown, Jane R. Parnes, Georges Bismuth, Alexandra Moreira, Benedita Rocha, and Alexandre M. Carmo

Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor-α Activation Inhibits Langerhans Cell Function
Sandrine Dubrac, Patrizia Stoititzner, Daniela Pirkebner, Andreas Elenchner, Kristina Schoonjans, Johan Auwerx, Sem Suland, Paul Hengster, Peter Fritsch, Nikolaus Romani, and Matthias Schmuth

Bcl10 Controls TCR- and FcγR-Induced Actin Polymerization
Daniel Rueda, Olivier Gaud, Liza Fo, Elodie Lewkoowicz, Florence Nieuwenhagen, Stephan Hailfinger, Fabien Rebeaud, Montserrat Guzzardi, Beatrice Conne, Marcus Thelen, Jerome Delon, Uta Ferch, Tak W. Mak, Jurgen Ruland, Jurg Schwaller, and Margot Thome

Identification of the Zebrafish IFN Receptor: Implications for the Origin of the Vertebrate IFN System
Jean-Pierre Levrard, Pierre Boudinot, Ingrid Colin, Abdoulen Benmamour, Nadine Peyrieras, Philippe Herbonel, and Georges Lutfalla

The Bxs6 Locus of BXSB Mice Is Sufficient for High-Level Expression of gp70 and the Production of gp70 Immune Complexes

Human KIR2DL5 Is an Inhibitory Receptor Expressed on the Surface of NK and T Lymphocyte Subsets
Ernesto Estefanía, Raquel Flores, Natalia Gómez-Lozano, Helena Aguilar, Miguel López-Botet, and Carlos Vilches

NK Dendritic Cells Are Innate Immune Responders to Listeria monocytogenes Infection
George Plitas, Umer I. Chaudhry, T. Peter Kingham, Jesse R. Raab, and Ronald P. DeMatteo

Peptide Mimics of the Group B Meningococcal Capsule Induce Bactericidal and Protective Antibodies after Immunization
Carla Lo Passo, Angela Romeo, Ida Pernice, Paolo Donato, Angelina Midiri, Giuseppe Mancuso, Milena Arigò, Carmelo Biondo, Roberta Galbo, Salvatore Papasergi, Franco Felici, Giuseppe Teti, and Concetta Beninati

The Role of Antibody Polyspecificity and Lipid Reactivity in Binding of Broadly Neutralizing Anti-HIV-1 Envelope Human Monoclonal Antibodies 2F5 and 4E10 to Glycoprotein 41 Membrane Proximal Envelope Epitopes

TLR Ligand-Dependent Activation of Naive CD4 T Cells by Plasmacytoid Dendritic Cells Is Impaired in Hepatitis C Virus Infection
Nicole L. Youkers, Benigno Rodriguez, Kimberly A. Milkovich, Robert Auda, Michael M. Lederman, Peter S. Heeger, and Donald D. Anthony

Francisella tularensis Induces IL-23 Production in Human Monocytes

T Cell Recognition Patterns of Immunodominant Cytomegalovirus Antigens in Primary and Persistent Infection
Naeem Khan, Donna Best, Rachel Bruton, Laxman Nayak, Alan B. Rickinson, and Paul A. H. M. Mass

Resident Vδ1+ γδ T Cells Control Early Infiltration of Neutrophils after Escherichia coli Infection via IL-17 Production
Kenjiro Shibata, Hisakata Yamada, Hiromitsu Hara, Kenji Kishihara, and Yasunobu Yosikai
4473 The Human Cytomegalovirus MHC Class I Homolog UL18 Inhibits LIR-1− but Activates LIR-1+NK Cells

4482 Tyk2 Signaling in Host Environment Plays an Important Role in Contraction of Antigen-Specific CD8+ T Cells following a Microbial Infection
Wei Li, Hisakata Yamada, Toshiki Yajima, Ryusuke Nakagawa, Kazuya Shimoda, Keiichi Nakayama, and Yasunobu Yodohai

4489 Factor H Binding and Function in Sialylated Pathogenic Neisseriae is Influenced by Gonococcal, but Not Meningococcal, Porin
Guillermo Madico, Jutamas Ngampasutadol, Sunita Gulati, Ulrich Vogel, Peter A. Rice, and Sanjay Ram

4498 IL-12 and Type-I IFN Synergize for IFN-γ Production by CD4 T Cells, Whereas Neither Are Required for IFN-γ Production by CD8 T Cells after Listeria monocytogenes Infection
Sing Sing Way, Colin Havenar-Daughton, Ganesh A. Kolumam, Nural N. Orgun, and Kaja Murals-Krishna

4506 Collagen Distribution and Expression of Collagen-Binding α5β1 (VLA-1) and α6β1 (VLA-2) Integrins on CD4 and CD8 T Cells during Influenza Infection

4517 Evidence for Evolving Toll-IL-1 Receptor-Containing Adaptor Molecule Function in Vertebrates
Con Sullivan, John H. Postlethwait, Christopher R. Lage, Paul J. Millard, and Carol H. Kim

4528 MyD88-Dependent Signals Are Essential for the Host Immune Response in Experimental Brain Abscess
Tammy Kielian, Nirmal K. Phulwani, Nilufer Esen, Mohsin Md. Syed, Anessa C. Haney, Kelly McCastlain, and Jennifer Johnson

4538 Active Suppression of the Pulmonary Immune Response by Francisella tularensis Schu4
Catharine M. Bosio, Helle Bielefeldt-Ohmann, and John T. Belisle

4548 Recognition of Double-Stranded RNA by TLR3 Induces Severe Small Intestinal Injury in Mice
Rongbin Zhou, Haiming Wei, Rui Sun, and Zhigang Tian

4557 Infection with a Helminth Parasite Prevents Experimental Colitis via a Macrophage-Mediated Mechanism

4567 Allele- and Locus-Specific Recognition of Class I MHC Molecules by the Immunomodulatory E3-19K Protein from Adenovirus
Hong Liu, Jie Fu, and Marlene Bouvier

4576 IFN Mimetic as a Therapeutic for Lethal Vaccinia Virus Infection: Possible Effects on Innate and Adaptive Immune Responses
Chulbul M. Ahmed, James P. Martin, and Howard M. Johnson

INFLAMMATION

4584 Histamine Release from the Basophils of Control and Asthmatic Subjects and a Comparison of Gene Expression between “Releaser” and “Nonreleaser” Basophils
Lama A. Youssef, Mark Schuyler, Laura Gilmarrin, Gavin Pickett, Julie D. J. Bard, Christy A. Tarleton, Teressa Archibeque, Clifford Qualls, Bridget S. Wilson, and Janet M. Oliver

4595 Annexin-1 and Peptide Derivatives Are Released by Apoptotic Cells and Stimulate Phagocytosis of Apoptotic Neutrophils by Macrophages
Michael Scannell, Michelle B. Flanagan, Andreas deStefani, Kieran J. Wynne, Gerard Cagney, Catherine Godson, and Paola Maderna

4606 Loss of SLP-76 Expression within Myeloid Cells Confers Resistance to Neutrophil-Mediated Tissue Damage while Maintaining Effective Bacterial Killing
Regina A. Clemens, Laurie E. Lenox, Taku Kambayashi, Natalie Bezman, Jonathan S. Maltzman, Kim E. Nichols, and Gary A. Koretsky
Oncostatin M Secreted by Skin Infiltrating T Lymphocytes Is a Potent Keratinocyte Activator Involved in Skin Inflammation

The Chemokine Binding Protein M3 Prevents Diabetes Induced by Multiple Low Doses of Streptozotocin
Andrea P. Martin, Jennifer M. Alexander-Brett, Claudia Canasto-Chibuek, Alexandre Garin, Jonathan S. Bromberg, David H. Fremont, and Sergio A. Lira

TGF-β1-Mediated Control of Central Nervous System Inflammation and Autoimmunity through the Inhibitory Receptor CD26
Vera Preller, Annegret Gerber, Sabine Wrenger, Mauro Togni, Didier Marguet, Janine Tidje, Uwe Lendeckel, Christoph Häcker, Jürgen Faust, Klaus Neubert, Burkhard Schraven, Roland Martin, Siegfried Ansorge, Stefan Brocke, and Dirk Reinhold

IL-1β Causes an Increase in Intestinal Epithelial Tight Junction Permeability
Rana M. Al-Sadi and Thomas Y. Ma

CLINICAL IMMUNOLOGY

T Cell Activation by Antibody-Like Immunoreceptors: The Position of the Binding Epitope within the Target Molecule Determines the Efficiency of Activation of Redirected T Cells
Andreas A. Hombach, Verena Schildgen, Claudia Heuser, Ricarda Finnern, David E. Gilham, and Hinrich Abken

Grass Pollen Immunotherapy Induces an Allergen-Specific IgA2 Antibody Response Associated with Mucosal TGF-β Expression

Augmentation of NZB Autoimmune Phenotypes by the Sle1c Murine Lupus Susceptibility Interval
Brendan M. Giles, Svetlana N. Tchepeleva, Julie J. Kachinski, Katherine Ruff, Byron P. Croker, Laurence Morel, and Susan A. Boackle

Intratumoral Injection of α-gal Glycolipids Induces Xenograft-Like Destruction and Conversion of Lesions into Endogenous Vaccines
Uri Galili, Kim Wigglesworth, and Usama M. Abdel-Motal

Prothymosin α Lacking the Nuclear Localization Signal as an Effective Gene Therapeutic Strategy in Collagen-Induced Arthritis
Ai-Li Shiau, Shih-Yao Chen, Meng-Ya Chang, Chih-Hau Su, Shih-Ye Chung, Yi-Tey Yo, Chrong-Reen Wang, and Chao-Liang Wu

Author Index

AAI Membership Application

AAI Trainee Membership Application